# SENATE SUBSTITUTE FOR SENATE, No. 2770

# **STATE OF NEW JERSEY** 216th LEGISLATURE

ADOPTED DECEMBER 7, 2015

Sponsored by: Senator STEPHEN M. SWEENEY District 3 (Cumberland, Gloucester and Salem) Senator DAWN MARIE ADDIEGO District 8 (Atlantic, Burlington and Camden) Assemblywoman PAMELA R. LAMPITT District 6 (Burlington and Camden) Assemblyman LOUIS D. GREENWALD District 6 (Burlington and Camden) Assemblywoman VALERIE VAINIERI HUTTLE District 37 (Bergen) Assemblyman DANIEL R. BENSON District 14 (Mercer and Middlesex) Assemblyman VINCENT MAZZEO District 2 (Atlantic)

**Co-Sponsored by:** 

Senators Madden, Turner, Oroho, O'Toole, Gordon, Beck, Assemblywomen B.DeCroce, Jasey, Mosquera, Assemblymen Webber, Singleton and Assemblywoman Muoio

### **SYNOPSIS**

Authorizes establishment of Achieving a Better Life Experience accounts for persons with certain disabilities.

# **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT**

Substitute as adopted by the Senate.

(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 12/18/2015)

2

AN ACT concerning trust accounts for persons with certain 1 2 disabilities, amending P.L.1997, c.237, and supplementing Title 3 52 of the Revised Statutes. 4 5 BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State 6 of New Jersey: 7 8 1. Section 13 of P.L.1997, c.237 (C.54A:6-25) is amended to 9 read as follows: 10 13. a. Gross income shall not include earnings on [an education] individual retirement] <u>a Coverdell education savings</u> account, [or] 11 12 a qualified State tuition program account, or a qualified ABLE account until the earnings are distributed from the account, at which 13 14 time they shall be includible in the gross income of the distributee 15 except as provided in this section. 16 b. Gross income shall not include qualified distributions as 17 defined in paragraph (3) of subsection c. of this section. 18 For purposes of this section: 19 (1) ["Education individual retirement account"] <u>"Coverdell</u> education savings account" means [an education retirement] a 20 Coverdell education savings account as defined pursuant to 21 22 paragraph (1) of subsection (b) of section 530 of the federal Internal 23 Revenue Code of 1986, 26 U.S.C. s.530. 24 (2) "Qualified State tuition program account" means an account 25 established pursuant to the "New Jersey Better Educational Savings Trust (NJBEST) Program," (N.J.S.18A:71B-35 et seq.) [, an 26 account established pursuant to the "New Jersey Prepaid Higher 27 28 Education Expense Program," P.L.2001, c.262 (C.18A:71B-64 et 29 seq.)] or an account established pursuant to any qualified State 30 tuition program, as defined pursuant to subsection (b) of section 31 529 of the federal Internal Revenue Code of 1986, 26 U.S.C. s.529 32 or a tuition credit or certificate purchased pursuant to any such 33 program. 34 (3) "Qualified distribution" means any of the following: (a) a distribution from a qualified State tuition program account 35 that is used for qualified higher education expenses as defined 36 37 pursuant to paragraph (3) of subsection (e) of section 529 or a 38 distribution from a qualified ABLE account that is used for 39 qualified disability expenses as defined pursuant to paragraph (5) of subsection (e) of section 529A of the federal Internal Revenue Code 40 41 of 1986, 26 U.S.C. s.529 or 529A; 42 (b) a rollover from one account to another account as described 43 in clause (i) of subparagraph (C) of paragraph (3) of subsection (c)

Matter underlined <u>thus</u> is new matter.

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in **bold-faced brackets** [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

## SS for **S2770** SWEENEY, ADDIEGO

3

1 of section 529, clause (i) of subparagraph (C) of paragraph (1) of 2 subsection (c) of section 529A, or paragraph (5) of subsection (d) of 3 section 530 of the federal Internal Revenue Code of 1986, 26 4 U.S.C. s.529,529A, or 530; or 5 (c) a change in designated beneficiaries of an account as 6 described in clause (ii) of subparagraph (C) of paragraph (3) of 7 subsection (c) of section 529, clause (ii) of subparagraph (C) of paragraph (1) of subsection (c) of section 529A, or paragraph (6) of 8 9 subsection (d) of section 530 of the federal Internal Revenue Code 10 of 1986, 26 U.S.C. s.529,529A, or 530; and 11 (d) any other transfer involving a qualified ABLE account 12 which is a qualified distribution for the purposes of section 529A of 13 the federal Internal Revenue Code, 26 U.S.C. s.529A. 14 (4) "Qualified ABLE account" means an account established 15 pursuant to P.L., c. (C.) (pending before the Legislature 16 as this bill) or an account established pursuant to any qualified State 17 ABLE Program established pursuant to section 529A of the federal 18 Internal Revenue Code of 1986, 26 U.S.C. s.529A. 19 The portion of a distribution from **[**an education individual d. 20 retirement] a Coverdell education savings account, a qualified 21 <u>ABLE account</u>, or a qualified State tuition program account that is 22 attributable to earnings shall be determined in accordance with the 23 principles of section 72 of the federal Internal Revenue Code of 24 1986, 26 U.S.C. s.72, as applied for purposes of sections 529,529A, 25 and 530 of the federal Internal Revenue Code of 1986, 26 U.S.C. 26 ss.529,529A, and 530. 27 (cf: P.L.2001, c.262, s.21) 28 29 2. (New section) The Department of the Treasury, in cooperation with the Department of Human Services, shall 30 31 establish, in accordance with section 529A of the federal Internal 32 Revenue Code of 1986, 26 U.S.C. s.529A, the "New Jersey 33 Achieving a Better Life Experience (ABLE) Program." The 34 departments may contract with a third party provider to administer 35 and operate the program. 36 37 3. (New section) The Department of the Treasury shall ensure 38 that participants can readily deposit and withdraw funds from 39 ABLE accounts in accordance with 26 U.S.C. s.529A. 40 41 4. (New section) The Department of Human Services shall be 42 responsible for program services. The department may contract 43 with a third party provider to administer any or all program 44 services, which shall include, but not be limited to: 45 Promoting the program to the communities most likely to a. 46 benefit from access to ABLE accounts;

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b. Evaluating, qualifying, and processing applications to the
 program in accordance with 26 U.S.C. s.529A; and

c. Processing claims from an ABLE account holder to the
Department of Human Services or other institution assigned to
administer the ABLE account in accordance with 26 U.S.C. s.529A.

5. (New section) The Department of the Treasury and the
Department of Human Services shall take all actions required so
that the program is treated as a qualified State ABLE Program
under 26 U.S.C. s.529A.

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12 6. (New section) Annually, the Department of the Treasury 13 shall determine a dollar amount of an ABLE account, which shall not be less than \$25,000, which shall not be considered in 14 15 evaluating the financial needs of a designated beneficiary or be deemed a financial resource or a form of financial aid or assistance 16 17 to a designated beneficiary, for purposes of determining the 18 eligibility of the beneficiary for any scholarship, grant, or monetary 19 assistance awarded by the State for the purposes of financing the education expenses of the beneficiary, including higher education 20 expenses; nor shall the amount of any account as determined by the 21 22 Department of the Treasury provided for a designated beneficiary 23 under P.L. , c. (C. ) (pending before the Legislature as this bill) reduce the amount of any scholarship grant or monetary 24 25 assistance which the beneficiary is entitled to be awarded by the 26 State for the purposes of financing education expenses.

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28 7. (New section) Notwithstanding any other provision of State 29 law or regulation that requires consideration of one or more 30 financial circumstances of an individual, for the purpose of determining eligibility to receive, or the amount of, any assistance 31 32 or benefit authorized by such provision to be provided to or for the 33 benefit of such individual, any amount, including earnings thereon, 34 in any ABLE account of such individual, and any distribution for 35 qualified disability expenses shall be disregarded for such purpose 36 with respect to any period during which such individual maintains, 37 makes contributions to, or receives distributions from such ABLE 38 account.

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40 8. (New section) The Department of Human Services and the 41 Department of the Treasury shall, pursuant to the "Administrative 42 Procedure Act," P.L.1968, c.410 (C.52:14B-1 et seq.), adopt rules 43 and regulations governing the administration and operation of the 44 program as may be necessary to effectuate the provisions of 45 P.L. , c. (C. ) (pending before the Legislature as this bill) 46 in accordance with 26 U.S.C. s.529A.

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9. This act shall take effect on the first day of the 10th month next following the date of enactment.

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#### **STATEMENT**

7 This floor substitute requires the Department of Human Services 8 and the Department of the Treasury to establish the "New Jersey 9 Achieving a Better Life Experience (ABLE) Program" pursuant to 10 the federal ABLE Act, 26 U.S.C. s.529A. Under the program, individuals with certain disabilities will be permitted to establish 11 12 ABLE accounts that may be used to pay certain disability-related expenses. ABLE accounts will be exempt from state income 13 14 taxation and will not be included as an asset or income when 15 determining the individual's eligibility for State assistance 16 programs.

17 The Departments of Human Services and Treasury will be 18 permitted to contract with a third party provider to administer and 19 operate the program, including providing program services such as 20 promoting the program to communities likely to benefit from access 21 to ABLE accounts, processing applications for ABLE accounts, and 22 processing claims from ABLE account holders to institutions 23 assigned to administer their ABLE accounts. The Department of 24 the Treasury will be required to ensure that participants can readily 25 deposit and withdraw funds from ABLE accounts. The Departments 26 of Human Services and Treasury will further be required to take all 27 actions as may be necessary to ensure the program meets the 28 requirements under federal law to be treated as a qualified State 29 ABLE Program.